

Tackling the mobile investment gap in the Pacific Islands

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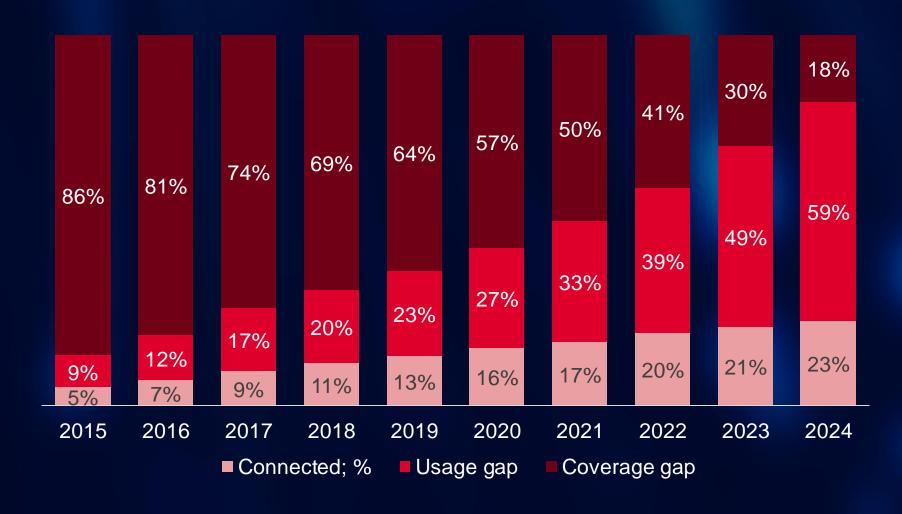






State of 4G+ connectivity in the Pacific Islands

Percentage of adult population



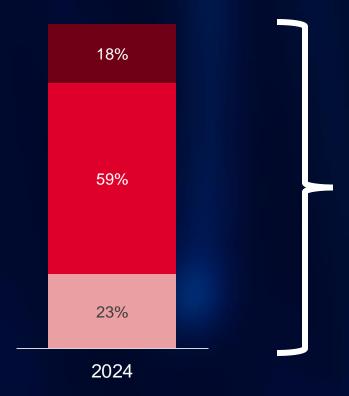




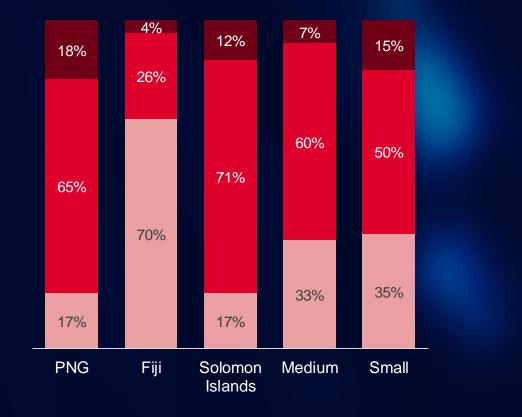
State of 4G+ connectivity in the Pacific Islands

Percentage of adult population

State of 4G+ connectivity in the Pacific Islands in 2024



Breakdown of the state of 4G+ connectivity by island



Coverage gap
Usage gap
Connected







Closing the Pacific Islands investment gap

Total investment gap

\$1.8 billion to reach
99% 4G coverage and
full adoption among
adults



Coverage gap:

\$250 million to reach
99% 4G coverage
(\$800 million to reach 100%
4G coverage)



4G usage gap:

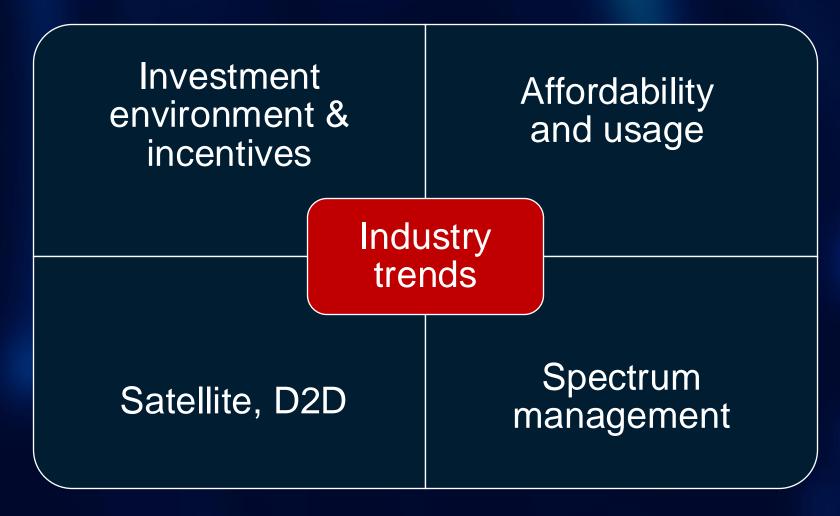
\$1.5 billion to reach full adoption among adult population

Source: GSMA Intelligence

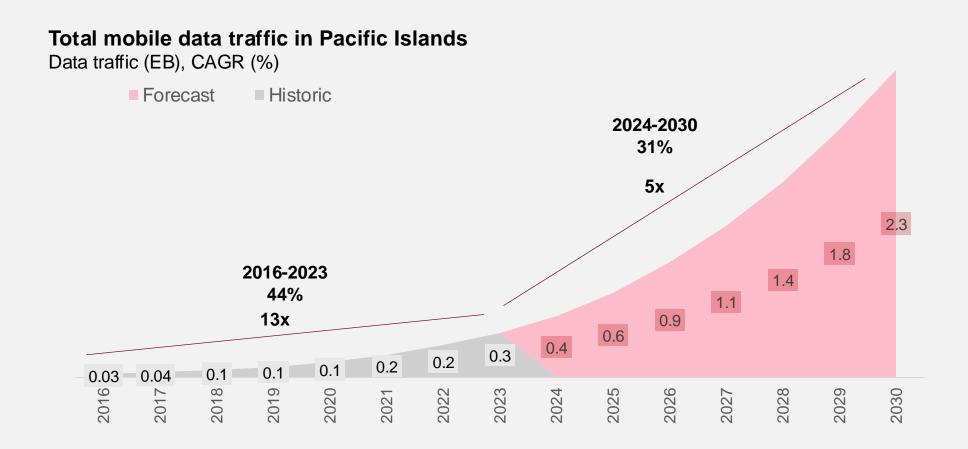
^{*} We define full adoption within adult population as equivalent to universal mobile broadband internet access. It assumes that the remaining population might not have access to a device due to their age; the target is aligned with ITU's objectives by 2030.



Levers to address the investment gap and unlock the full potential of connectivity



Mobile data traffic is growing



Modernising fiscal framework for the mobile sector

Supply side reform:

- Eliminate/reduce sector specific fees and custom duties on equipment
- Review USF contribution
- Ensure reinvestment into mobile sector





Demand side reform:

- Eliminate custom duties on devices
- Financing schemes/household subsidies to improve affordability and adoption
- Targeted exemption of VAT for lowincome populations (devices and tariffs)



Balanced spectrum pricing and licence conditions for sustainable investment

- Evaluate and adjust the real costs of licenses with particular attention to the
 evolution of the exchange rate and the long-term impacts on investment incentives,
 to avoid negative effects on the market and consumers.
- Consider coverage obligations as part of the total cost of spectrum to reflect the real value of the resource.
- Identify and assign idle spectrum to ensure its efficient use in the provision of mobile broadband services.
- Publish long-term spectrum roadmaps prioritising public welfare benefits over state revenues.





Telco-satellite partnerships can help bridge coverage gaps but usage gaps remain...

18%

The coverage gap in Pacific Islands

59%

The usage gap in Pacific Islands





